

MAY 2022

Choose as many answers as are correct per question. Some questions may have more than one correct answer – select all that are applicable.

COVID-19 child vaccinations: Promoting children's right to equality, education, food and health

1. Who are the respondents in the application proceedings that have been instituted by African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP), Free the Children – Save the Nation NPC, Caring Healthcare Workers Coalition and COVID Care Alliance?
 - a) the Minister of Health
 - b) the Acting Director-General of Health
 - c) the South African Health Products Regulatory Authority (SAHPRA)
 - d) all of the above.
2. Which of the following statements are true about SECTION27's intervention?
 - a) SECTION27 submitted that the roll-out of the Pfizer vaccine to children aged between 12 and 17 years protects and promotes their Constitutional rights to equality, basic education, basic food and health.
 - b) SECTION27 makes submissions on the state of schools in this country.
 - c) SECTION27 makes submissions regarding the socioeconomic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic on children, especially those who are disadvantaged.
 - d) SECTION27 relies on the evidence of expert witnesses.

Artificial intelligence in healthcare: Proposals for policy development in South Africa

3. Which of the following is *not* a barrier to the development and deployment of artificial intelligence (AI) in healthcare in SA?
 - a) ill-suited/outdated legislation
 - b) difficulties in accessing high-quality data
 - c) poor technological literacy among the local workforce
 - d) a specific AI Act that imposes stringent requirements on developers.

4. Which of the following principles does *not* form part of the 'global consensus' on AI ethics?

- a) responsibility
- b) autonomy
- c) transparency
- d) privacy.

Midwives' ethical practice in selected labour units in Tshwane, Gauteng Province, South Africa

5. True or false? Failure as a midwife to advocate for a woman who is in labour amounts to ethical incompetence.
6. Accountability and responsibility in midwifery care is aligned to deontology as a moral and obligatory theory, and its efficiency is further characterised by (choose the correct combination):
 - i) professional competence
 - ii) work experience and qualifications
 - iii) litigation experiences
 - iv) ethical sensitivity
 - v) managerial support
 - vi) consideration of women's rights to maternity care
 - vii) continuity of care.
 - a) *i, ii, iv, v* and *vii* are correct.
 - b) *i, iv, v* and *vi* are correct.
 - c) *ii, iii, iv, vi* and *vii* are correct.
 - d) *ii, iii, iv* and *v* are correct.

The role of Data Transfer Agreements in ethically managing data sharing for research in South Africa

7. The processing of personal information is regulated by:
 - a) the National Health Act No. 61 of 2003
 - b) the Protection of Personal Information Act No. 4 of 2013
 - c) the National Department of Health Ethics Guidelines, 2015.

A maximum of 3 CEUs will be awarded per correctly completed test.

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8. Indicate the *incorrect* statement. A Data Transfer Agreement should:

- a) guard against the misuse of data
- b) set out the conditions for transfer
- c) not protect personal information.

Legal reflections on the doctor-patient relationship in preparation for South Africa's National Health Insurance

9. Indicate the *incorrect* statement. Beneficiaries of the National Health Insurance (NHI) who are entitled to the full range of services include the following:

- a) all SA citizens and permanent residents
- b) refugees
- c) correctional services inmates
- d) asylum seekers and illegal foreigners.

10. Indicate the *incorrect* statement. The NHI scheme will change the traditional doctor-patient relationship in that:

- a) a patient will no longer be able to insist receiving services from his or her own doctor registered with the NHI .
- b) a patient will have to follow a prescribed treatment pathway, which begins with a clinic in his or her area.
- c) a patient's medical scheme will only be allowed to cover procedures or treatment not provided by the state.
- d) the treatment of patients will be predominantly based on a paternalistic model.

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