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True (A) or false (B):

Regarding *phronesis* and an ethics of responsibility:

1. In terms of utilitarianism, actions are to be judged right or wrong, not on the basis of their inherent characteristics, but purely on the basis of the desirability of their consequences.
2. An ethics of responsibility requires careful reflection on reasons for decisions and actions, and for reasons to be provided for any moral decisions.

Regarding clinical trials and problems with the issuing of human tissue export permits:

3. The exporting of human tissue from the Republic of South Africa (SA) is currently governed by the Human Tissue Act and its corresponding regulations.
4. The National Health Act does not legally enforce compliance with the Declaration of Helsinki guidelines when conducting clinical trials in SA.
5. All aspects of the National Health Act are now fully implemented in SA.
6. Exporting human tissue without having a valid export permit is a criminal offence that is punishable by fine and/or imprisonment.

Regarding social conscience and healthcare professionals:

7. Professionalism is a contract between the professional and society and as such serious ethical obligations are linked to the ideal of a profession.
8. The conditions in which people are born, raised and subsequently live, work and age are commonly known as the physical determinants of health.

9. Health problems do not exist in isolation and the root causes of ill health are as much social as they are biological.
10. Disparities in social determinants of health are largely responsible for health inequities

Regarding responsible research conduct:

11. Science is founded on the everyday values of integrity and trust.
12. Currently, there is no international document on research integrity available to health researchers.
13. There are 14 principles in the Singapore Statement.

Regarding an indigenous African bioethics:

14. Justice is a principle that always has a relational focus.
15. Solidarity can be defined as a sense of unity or agreement of feelings or action, especially among individuals with a common interest.

Regarding the legal classification of human tissue in SA:

16. SA's legal framework adequately addresses informed consent for the future use of human biological material.
17. Ownership is a real right that is often defined on the basis of entitlements.
18. The National Health Act defines an embryo as a human offspring in the first 10 weeks from conception.
19. Proprietary information is information that is public knowledge.

Regarding colour discrimination against persons with albinism:

20. The skin colour of people living with albinism has a number of negative social connotations amongst Africans.

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